

#### La emergencia de la nueva China, 1836-1949



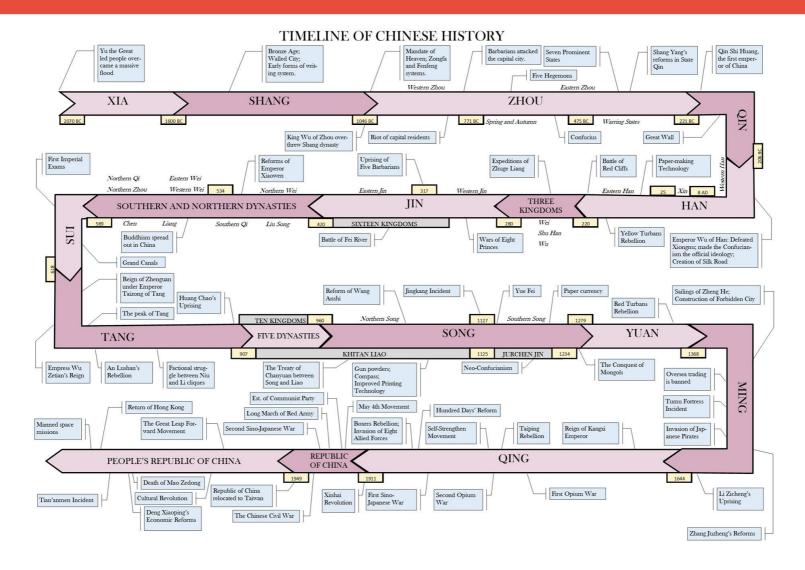
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Centro de Estudios Culturales

Asia-Pacífico

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#### Conceptos previos: El ciclo dinástico



#### Conceptos previos: El mandato del cielo

#### The Dynastic Cycle

#### New Dynasty

- Brings peace
- (Re)buil ds infrastructure
- Gives land to peasants
- Protects people



Generations go by, New Dynasty becomes...

#### Old Dynasty

- □ Taxes people too much
- Stops protecting people
- Lets infrastructure decay
- Treats people unfairly



Old Dynasty loses Mandate of Heaven





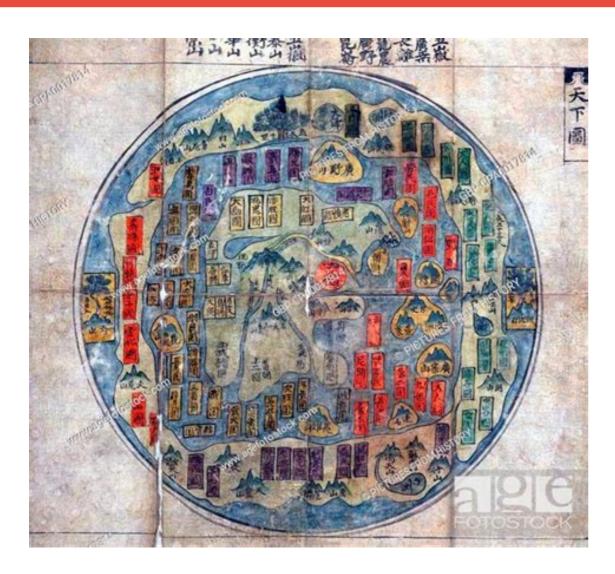
New Dynasty claims Mandate of Heaven



#### Problems

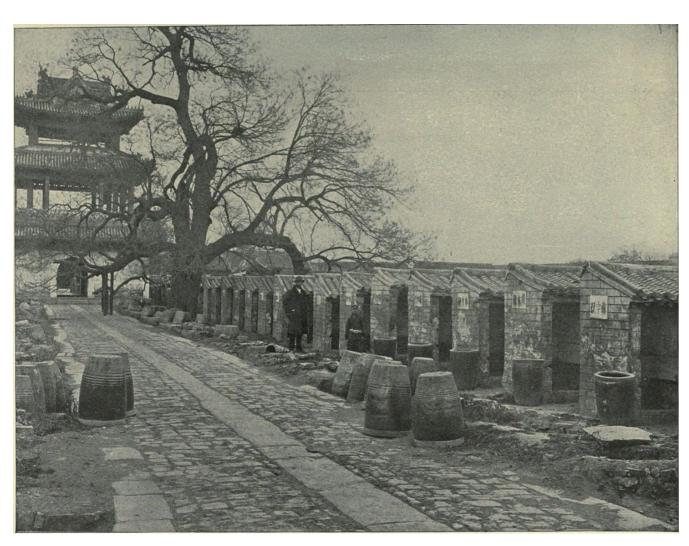
- Floods, earthquakes, etc.
- Peasant revolt
- Invaders attack empire
- Bandits raid countryside

#### Conceptos previos: Unión y desunión



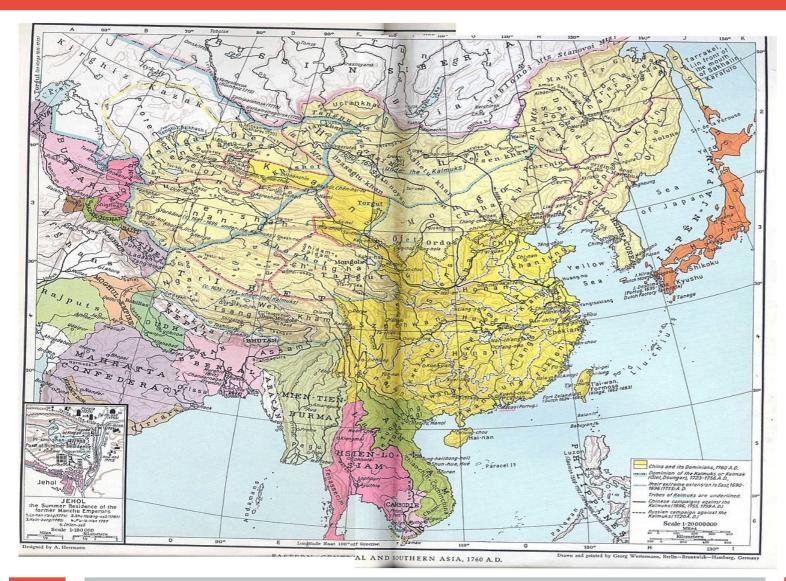


### Conceptos previos: La administración











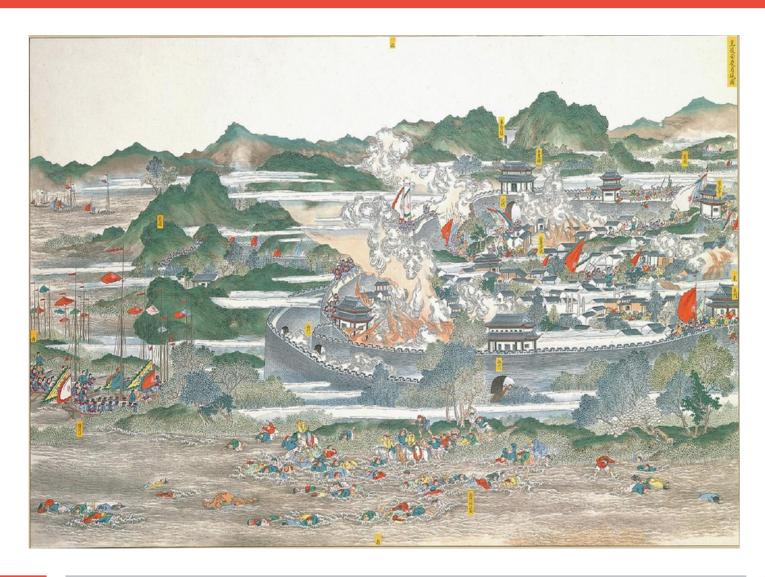


«Nuestro Celeste Imperio lo posee todo en prolífica abundancia y no le falta ningún producto dentro de sus fronteras. Por lo tanto, no hay necesidad de importar manufacturas de bárbaros extranjeros a cambio de nuestra propia producción»

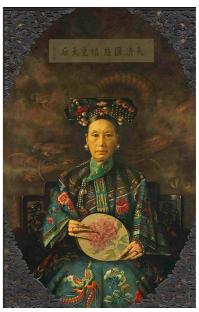
Qianlong a Jorge III, 1792







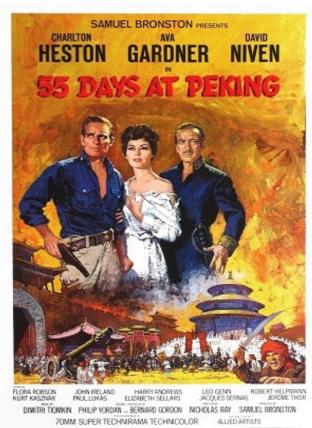












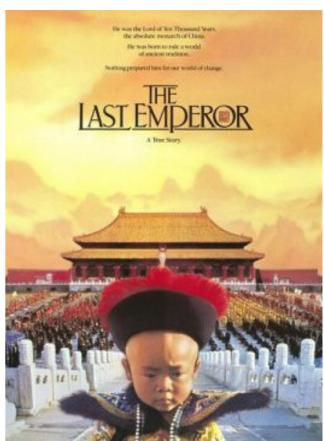
Treaty	Treaty		I	Innered on
English name	Chinese name	Year	Imposer	Imposed on
Treaty of Nanking	南京條約	1842	<b>≅</b> United Kingdom	
Treaty of the Bogue	虎門條約	1843	<b>SEE</b> United Kingdom	
Treaty of Wanghia	中美望廈條約	1844	United States	
Treaty of Whampoa	黄埔條約	1844	France	
Treaty of Canton	中瑞廣州條約	1847	Sweden-Norway	
Treaty of Kulja	中俄伊犁塔爾巴哈臺通商 章程	1851	Russia	
Treaty of Aigun	璦琿條約	1858	Russia	
			France	
Tooto of Tiontoin (1979)	工油收纳	1858	<b>EXE</b> United Kingdom	
Treaty of Tientsin (1858)	天津條約	1838	Russia	
			United States	
			United Kingdom	
Convention of Peking	北京條約	1860	France	
			Russia	
Treaty of Tientsin (1861)	中德通商条约	1861	Prussia, also for Deutscher Zollverein	
Chefoo Convention	煙臺條約	1876	United Kingdom	
Treaty of Livadia	里瓦幾亞條約	1879	Russia	
Treaty of Saint Petersburg	伊犁條約	1881	Russia	
reaty of Tientsin (1885) 中法新約		1885	<b>■</b> France	Qing dynasty
Sino-Portuguese Treaty of Peking	中葡北京條約	1887	Portugal	
Treaty of Shimonoseki (Treaty of Maguan)	馬關條約	1895	Japan	

Treaty			Veer			Impos	ad an	
English name		Chinese name	Year Imposer		mposer	impos	ed on	
Treaty of Nanking	南	Treaty				.,		
Treaty of the Bogue	虎	English name		Chinese name	Year	Imposer	Imposed or	
Treaty of Wanghia	t+ ₹	Convention for the Lease of the Liaotung		Liantung				
Treaty of Whampoa	±	Peninsula			旅大租地条约	1898	Russia	
Treaty of Canton	E	Convention for the Extension of Hong Kong						
Treaty of Kulja	E	Territory		展拓香港界址専條	1898	United Kingdom		
	Ē	Treaty of Kwangchow Wan [fr]			廣州灣租界條約	1899	France	
Treaty of Aigun	耳					United Kingdom		
Treaty of Tientsin (1858)  Convention of Peking  Treaty of Tientsin (1861)						United States		
	5					Japan		
			Protocol 辛丑條約		辛丑條約		Russia	
							<b>■</b> France	
		Boxer Protocol				1901	Germany	
	]						<b>Italy</b> Italy	
							Austria-Hungary	
	E						Belgium	
Chefoo Convention	g.						<u></u> Spain	
Treaty of Livadia	E						Netherlands	
Treaty of Saint Petersburg	f	Simla Convention			西姆拉條約	1914	<b>SEE</b> United Kingdom	
Freaty of Tientsin (1885)	E	Twenty-One Demands			二十一條	1915	<ul><li>Japan</li></ul>	Republic of
Sino-Portuguese Treaty of Peking	E	Sino-Japanese Joint De	efence A	greement	中日共同防敵軍事協定	1918	<ul><li>Japan</li></ul>	China
Treaty of Shimonoseki (Treaty of Maguan)	E	Tanggu Truce			塘沽協定	1933	<ul><li>Japan</li></ul>	













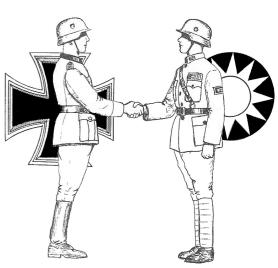


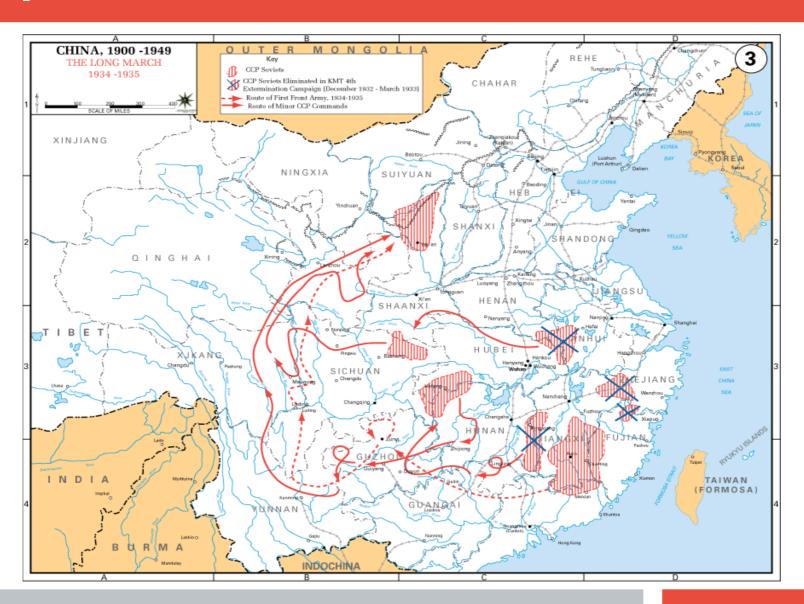










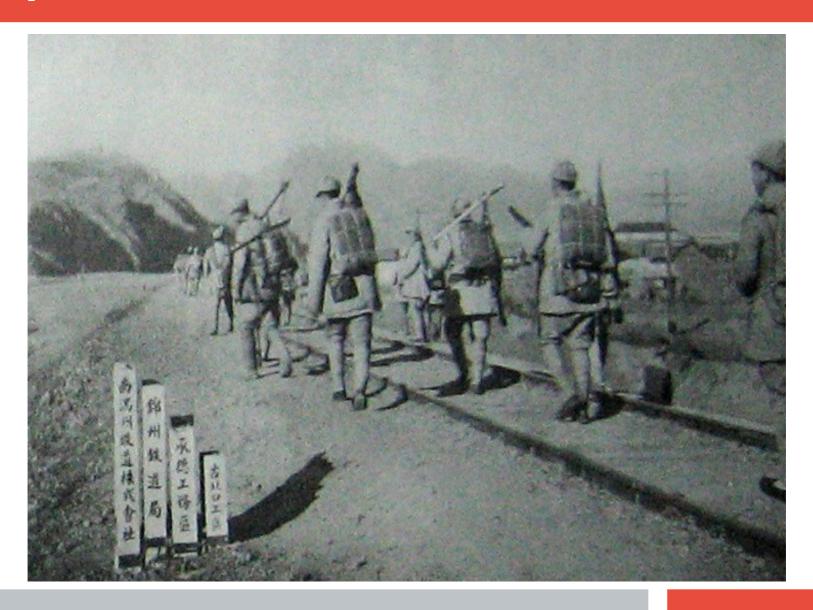












### La República Popular de China

